St Louis Jan 10 1875

Here, my dear D^r, comes a new instalment (two new species!) but I am afraid post festum — too tard — as they said to Louis Philippe, in the Tuileries, Febr 1848 — Nevertheless I have done my duty to those two plants.

The other day I sent to Gray the diagnoses of two new Oregon Gentians, a third proved no Gentian at all, but a Chilian Gentianeous plant: Cicendia quadrangularis.

Is it cold! — 18° was the lowest, I had yesterday morning.

Siler and Johnson write lovely letters, upon my grumbling — Good souls!

Siler says he will send his plants to you, where I may get what I want. He has offered them for 7½

Jan 10 '75

cents — I had offered 10 cents for each sp. if I could pick them. So you will have the disposal

When do you come? — But I am patient, as you say!

Got a box of Cacti from some one at San Diego — a day or two ago — have not opened yet, for fear of finding every thing destroyed by post — coming over the plains. Will do so, as soon as I have screwed up Courage — That Johnson box has scared me!

No fruit on that new Cereus yet shall I say "more suo"? so I can not say to what section of C. it belongs! But I wont grumble; it is too bad a habit!

Any thing from Duncan? I have not heard from him since last single letter

Yours truly

G. Engelmann

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

Shaw Jan 26 1875

Dear Parry

you are surprised at my spasmodic activity! Have got two letters from me with 4 new plants! and Gray is doing so much better. Can not say that I am satisfied with his thistles — but Cuicus Parryi is good. Have not touched Portulacaceæ yet.

Got a lot of Cacti from a friend who passed through San Diego; Op. proli. Lch. vir. Cer Emor etc all very nice, but forgot to draw! cost me $15!! There is one good thing though, that pleases me mightily — Op. Basilaris, your first Cactus, I believe, in ripe fruit — looks good and very characteristic and "instructive" The species is a very good one — pity, the other San Diego Op. serpentina is not also among them.

Your Utah plan may be good but do not count me in! when I want to escape summer heat in Illinois I shall surely not fly to Johnsoni! — Brandegee wrote, that they had −12°, good

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Jan. 26 '75

for reason !! Queen Empress yet green,
can stand all that —— others broken have
lost their leaves or they are brown. — no.
character in that !! "Mr Putnam is well"
"walked with me to Springs [½ mile] had to sit down
several times" (therefore weaker than when he came ?)

Write more about him; has he got a
Pony? as I advised him. He has writ-
to me only once. My wife got a letter from Mrs P.
Putnam some months ago, but as she is not mine
Of course I do not want more common
things from you, but all the good ones.
Yes, send also grounds from Yellowstone
I have the true plant from Montana
+ expert English writer don't feel like
answering it, but mention her to Mrs
P. with sentiment of ... etc.

I send you a pair of Pr prolifer.
greenish yellow!

Yours truly

G Engelmann

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GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

Things that I had sent to Germany from
Europe have not arrived — I only now learn
that only packages of 8 ounces or under go
through — how stupid! All those nice things
were thrown out in New York !!

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St Louis 19 Febr 1875

Dear Parry

two letters unanswered —
so you see I am on another track.
Don't work at your things at all!
Erratic! I have got Rattrooks
things — nice — some Pines and
Oaks or rather 2 pines and 1 oak
that none of you ever got in Arizona!
And settling some Agaves —
Parryi in bloom and fruit, and leaf!!
Also gentians Wislizeni, a Pinus
Chihuahuana, but that has already
been found by Wright in Arizona.
But more than that, an ungraded
promise I made (to deliver a
lecture in a public course) keeps
me from doing any thing else — and
the daily routine of patient.
You will have to wait a little —
but Olneyites I never looked at nor
have I good material — can not do
good service in That —
Nous verrons!

But —
Don't despair!

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Hayden's Colorado Report of 1873 just
out, contains a heap of interesting
matter —

I hear nothing whatever from
Grey 2 years ago

When Royl was here I showed him
sp. of Senecios of Mrs Carrolon
and he thought he would look it up
going west as I went. — May be
he has, or has sent something else
by that name, he is very unscrupulous.
A. con is not rare — Brandegee sees
plenty of it — Bottrock got a fine
specimen in his coll. And
it is not improbable that the Californ
"grandi" known under diverse
names and extensively cultivated,
may be the same thing. —

Sad about the death of little Berthoud
Give our regards and regrets to Mrs P.
Had a letter from Dawson, but probably not
so late as your information

More when I have more to say.

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19 Feb 45

In your letter of 3 weeks ago you ask about Cor Leuzzi — pity the plants are dead — frost killed! no seed on them. — The flower I had seen from other Collectors, it is yellow which is rather rare among Cerei.

Got today a large box from Brandegee Curtis, etc etc per the latter are also killed! The third Cactus box = the dead of winter!!! and fearfully dear: freight 13.50.

Mrs Schulenburg was doing very well till New Year — Cold weather and pleasure seeking have brought her to the brink of the grave, has not been out of bed since. May be able though to go to Colorado again.

Thanks for the plants — what is "the damage"?

Yours truly

G Engelmann

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Missouri Botanical Garden
George Engelmann Papers

St Louis 27 Feb 1875

Dear Pamy.

Enclosed please find "the truth about Colorado" to the hands of our friend Bullard I had been quite amused — but it cured me of the inclination to send them $20.00 more or less to our friend Peck!

The man might have added:
"we never have any colds here"
vide a certain Dr coughing, and Mrs Pamy and Mrs Peck trying to doze him with tar, molasses, butter and I do not know what

well you know to thank the inability to do for the receipt of these tracts

But I will attend to that As soon as I am able — soon — in a week —

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I had laid aside for you
flowers of both Agnes — from Rothrock
which I enclose here — see the
difference of tube and lobes in both &
in section of ~~anther~~ stamens. The fruit
and seeds are from Palmer and
have probably passed through your
hands — in those tripping times
of peace — peace with the powers
that be —

by the way is Gray still such
a savage Republican, a little
worse than Morton if possible —
I have sometimes a mind to
taunt him with his pet, U.S.G.
but then, he might not write
me another letter — he has not
answered a thistle letter of a
month ago. You say he is poorly — how?
Ah! Rothrock. Stumps
you, with "nice things" you are
getting jealous!
What you say about

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27 Feb '75

Lemon is changing — he seems to have blood — 14 well enough; but now comes the changes of Mark —

I like your plan — but not too early, you know the climate of Dawson better than I do; he must not come too early.

Box from Bradyce.

That Jumpo could really buy wood & split poorly — I must get my friend the Captain, who is in Camp Harney, Southeastern Oregon and has sent Jumpo and Pierre ponderosa to look after the wood there.

— Getting information under difficulties!

Ever yours

S K

I had both flowers of Agave Cactus but did not know Schott's sketch. Schott had called Palmeri Coryphantha sp — Your San Felipe flower is probably = Ramosi — but that San Diego thing described by you, to be called Agave

must be Thurberi.

By the way S. Clara fresh & mature berries of Ramosi Col on Ut — show that really there are now of the Tuperties varieties, and the berry is edible (though not exactly pleasant)

How will these plants fare with a good go strong rotten?

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Please send me a pack of those
marked corns of Contorta
them partly entire and partly the
contents seeds for an experiment
mark the age carefully and con-
scientiously!

I wrote on the envelope of my
letter of the 27th that this Arizonica
is only named, just as V. Caudicans
was this Buckley stole and converts
into V. Mustangensis. But this
reminds me that I have many
like sins on my conscience —
which, before I die, ought to
be taken off or shaken off —
for it seems that it takes a
good shaking to overcome
what? The two Agaves
belong to the same class of sins
of omission

March 17 1875

Dear Parry —

The above was written
some time ago, evidently intended for you

I do not know, whether I have not written the same view — but no matter you may read it again; no harm.

I am working up V. arizonica and find you will very soon.

Asclepias ~~ovata~~ ovalifolia? I do not know what to do with, as I can not compare the real thing; have written to Gray for a flower of it — and there is another woolly Asclep. — i Calif. A. vestita, which I know nothing about. The leaves of your plant do not agree with the description of ovalifolia.

Gray has sent usual letter, is sick again from new cold (cutting hair & beard) will go south with wife — perhaps come here on returning.

I have a promising letter from J. N. Hitchcock from San Diego offering to collect and send Calif. pls. — Now as we have a resident there who proposes to do things we must prompt him. I have mislaid a Mem. of the exact localities of P. Torreyana & P. Parryana — especially the latter is important; and our friend Hitchcock must be set upon them. Also after your broad leaved stipule, A. caespitella n sp. Give me exactest localities of both so that they can be found. — I believe I spoken of that species — in my last letter — you know — but I mean

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Mar 17, '75

I send you a copy of the
St Louis Democrat with my
lecture — you will be pleased
with some recollections in it: in
other things you may find it
poor: — first attempt of the
promising young man!

Did neglect to send money
here it is — hope it will not
slip out of the envelope!!

$15.00 you say.

You say location of Am. embargo?
i quote position — but do not say
what the Location is!! What??
Do you know or person. Envelope!
if so send a flower.

But now enough
Send any thing you think proper
of Sisters and say what to pay
& as to help and encourage him.

Watson writes rather positively that
I made a new s/p of your Euphorbia
which he took for novelty, — i going
to send me more deceptive Euphorbs
to make new s/p off!

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Will I write about Rothrock only?
I am now inclined to think that
Torrey original Emoryi is different from
what we have lately taken for it. — Wright.
sent it and now Rothrock and it agrees exactly
with fig in Emory Report. — Over Emoryi
is the extreme form of cuadrata.

Yours ever
J Engelmann

My wife wrote to Mrs Putnam
on the death of the Professor but
has no reply to Mrs O

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St Louis March 23 1875

Dear Parry

here is all I can do for you today — will send Asclep. as soon as I receive the material from Gray, to compare.

I sent you $15 the other day Stark I expect is all safe.

Silver as you say out hay day. Hayden! No more of him for me.

I had a letter from him today in which he offers many pounds of Yucca Baccata seed for which Meehan finds no sale in Philadelphia, he refers to you (which Johnson also did some time ago in the same strain) & P. urged me to collect them saying that there was such a panic in Germany for Yuccas

In "Panics" we are apt to run away, which I will have to do from Yuccas if they continue to disturb me thus! I fear I shall dream of them: just think of their bayonets attacking me from every side, and their big pulpy fruits choking me! Ugh!

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Mar 27 '75

I shall send Silver two dollars as you suggest.

You see that I have made quite a long (and valuable and interesting!!) article of U. Arizonica — of such!!) I want a dozen or 20 Copies.

You may read it over and improve its English if not its Botany. —

They are overdoing the business and nobody will want them they after this; especially as they peddle them round — the proper way is to send to one man to retail spread and publish them. —

So you adopt Gray's unrolled for mark ° for feet, which every body else reads for degree: i.e. now 2° — Empire, I suppose is 8500°

It is a Yankee sign (paper money) which has no currency elsewhere I believe. —

Acknowledge receipt!

Yours truly

G. Engelmann

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St Louis March 29 1878

Here, my dear Asa,
is the last instalment. When
you see the trouble I had to
get that poor Asct. fixed, how
I had to hunt up material to
compare, and to analyze the
scant fragments obtained (Thurber
Watson) you will appreciate
the work, and not scold for not
having done Claytonia, which
I would have to study all anew
with all relatives, etc. Lewisia
I have entirely forgotten, mislaid
notes, could not stand but to
begin anew — no time nor inclination
now!
What I said about "more Suo"
is the MSS
is for your private benefit
and you may add, correct,
scratch just as you please!

your letter came Saturday
and to buy a summons to the
Post office — There I found your
contents in a twisted condition
They had found out your labels
and they made me pay letter
postage! I would not have
thought that an old stager,
like you, could be caught
so green!
well, they will be attended
to. —

I learn that written names
are allowed but no other writing
A "Scholmaster (?) in the Indian
territory caught me in the
same way a few months ago.
Today a letter from Brandegee
"Hoia Mayiepi" comes in
the high Sangre de Cristo
Mtns — Is it not Eagles?
Your notes will be forwarded
at once to San Diego

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Nov 29 '75

A Colonial news or curiosum!

A professor at the Forestry College in Austria has requested per leave of all our Pines. His microscopical analysis would enable him to distinguish all species, varieties, allowances, by a leaf alone. I will send you as soon as I can find time; but first P. flexilis x alboralis, P. contorta x Balfouriana, & the & real pines — to test them and test him! — The really he has already grown me agree with my views and — let me hope, that there is something in it —

You have got Arizona by this time and also my little addition.

No 2 has not yet come.

I would like you to criticise my "Forests" — Mr Parry was no doubt tickled with the mice & the tourists. I send you my have written for copies.

Yours ever
J. Engelmann

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I wrote to Newberry for notes about his Agave — Does Report — a very peculiar species — No answer

If you go to NY you must buy and hunt up what can be got. I have seen Up. in the Army. an odd thing —

My wife has had a bad fall nearly 2 weeks ago, struck on head, bursting temporal artery, great effusion — immense swelling — no brain symptoms to Key in but most of the time, tumor very slowly diminishing — bad luck !!

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Did I tell you, how it happened that my wife packages never reached Germany? Newthought to send over abroad, while it is only 3 cents !! with U.M. Book and found out it the big P.O. Book !

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St Louis May 28th 1875

My dear Parry

Your letter of May 13 and accompanying package came to hand a week ago to-gether with another Pine package and letter from Dr Chapman which also treats of a non opening (contortus) new Florida Pine, about which Prof Gray can tell you more as he has seen (but not collected) it It is not Canariensis or Brutia to P. inops (not glabra) but probably distinct — it would be odd if inops opening at maturity from New Jersey to S. Carolina should change theirs in Florida. Chapman calls it P. Clausa. Poor thing — never (?) permitted to open and propagate?

Have together with your P. rigida for which I am greatly obliged open the question of closed cones again.

None of the Cedrus seed are germinating yet — That isolated tree in Longwood may not have born perfect fruit.

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or more

Two genera seem to obtrude themselves:

Do the seeds remain good for years in the closed cone?

Do these cones ever open afterwards? One should think that they fall to the ground not and discharge seeds — but they do not fall!

Do not the cones, once past maturity, ever remain closed — having lost the integrity and elasticity of the tissues?

What keeps them closed? You know that I suggested the absence of good seed — but there is good seed, and on the other hand empty cones of Pinus resinosa do open very readily, here remain closed.

It was known to me that P. rigida remains closed sometimes and thus forms an easy bridge to P. resinosa, which is with the new Chapman'ian the only eastern closed one. Serotina is made by Gray a form of rigida

May 23 '75

and probably jiddy so.

A letter from Brandegee speaking of Drennan says that he had left (much too soon for that late spring) and that he did not expect he would live long & coolly added. May be so

My wife is in good health though she bears the marks of that tremendous effusion yet. — Housekeeping trouble! — servant trouble! — I do not know whether she might not add Husband and son trouble! — What is life but trouble? 2

This rainy reflexion comes in properly because today is Sunday

Somebody has handed to me a bundle of weeds from New Mexico, wants to know what this heath like shrub is and what it is good for — I do not know, hope you or the other wise men of Cambridge may be able to tell.

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I must go back to your questions of Pinus rigida. Male & fem. flowers are found on the growth of same year — males at the base, females more or less towards the top of branch — Many Pines have adhering cone — rigida, pungens (inop) — others Palustris, sylvestris &c are deciduous and ponderosa has constantly that persistent base — you know.

No I do not know Lemon, and one op. of his Abies. I expect it has nothing to do with Brantii.

I hope we will have soon your Utah paper, & over of Plant — send an several copies to distribute

Rothrock has gone to Los Angeles.

You speak of a new Yucca paper that you want — I have not published any thing for a year — what do you mean?

Let me hear from you again How does Cambridge Cook, and

Asa Gray

Yours truly

J. Engelmann

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St Louis June 12th 1875

My dear Parry

I was glad to receive a sign of life from you — had almost given you up as lost among the Yankees. But your handwriting — I did not recognize it — so good — so civilized! Yankee influence? I actually could read it as if it was print!

Well, I can not make out any thing of this Lemmon scale — such a young scale is not accountable — Good for Lemmon if he made so much — rather remarkable, as all sorts of Pine seeds are annually send to England from the numerous Collectors in San Francisco.

If you had sent me a leaf or two I could have better identified the species, but from what you tell me about the name A. Amabilis, I judge it is what the Californians persist in naming Amabilis and which Murray has long since distinguished as A. magnifica — a tree well known to Boulder st — but they persist in calling it Amabilis, while the other Californian they will call grandis.

Do not know yet whether we will leave here or not

but this is not the grandis from the Columbia River, of which Lyall and Cutely Hall sent specimens. I am very sure that this is the same as our Clear Creek A. grandis But you have hit, I think, the true thing, in suggesting that the California "grandis" is nothing but A. conrolor. I have thought so for some time, and so your suggestion confirms me — there are some points, though, not entirely settled yet — some (slight) points of ~~difference~~ ob exist. —

This California grandis has received various names, but Conrolor — if Conrolor it is — is the oldest.

All rock, where headquarters are at Los Angeles this season, must try to trace it from the San Francisco conrolor mountains, where I know it to grow farther west — and Dr Dawson of Montreal will have to trace A. balsamea on the 49th lat ~~we~~ and venture to find how it becomes A. grandis — as well as alba & Lasiocarpa. I have written to him about it.

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June 12 '15

Well our friends in San Diego are full of zeal and appear efficient also, only a little too much so, threatening to send one of the largest Agaves that grow at the Monument to me by express !! I deprecate such a gentle gift — big only for a few hours, flower, seed, and away shoots.

You see your old locality of 25 years ago has been found, and the plant on it — it may prove Parryi after all, But we will soon know.

If these exiles men only could be stirred up as effectively ! I have not only specimens of wood of Juniper occidentalis from Canon from Texas, and expect it from the interior of Oregon — But to get A Fraseri seems impossible — Of A Balsamea I have a tolerable good supply, which is very interesting as I can on it study the variations in an undoubted species — which has no allied one (except that confounded mysterious Fraseri): near it. How we can distinguish

Yours

P. Wash. Good Species

P. Hallii, Suksdorfii, Fendleri

P. alba, balsamea and grandis except by size is a puzzle — but I think there must be other differences and good characters.

Bradegee is also out in the Utah with Hayden's Party. He says Comstock has poor wood — sends it. But Bolander says that Americis-Magnifica has excellent timber; and his grandis — Comstock very poor.

Well I guess in a few years I will have gathered Material enough to come to some conclusion!!

I find a Mem: why is Parry's Yellow stone Botrychium simplex and not B. lunaria? I can not distinguish it from German Lunaria.—

I am desirous to get a few copies of your pl. Utah. with the abortive unborn Wellschaupia the Life Artemisia etc etc — and other of Dr Engelmanns unborn botanical treasures not found in it. —

Write soon, tell me also about Durand

yours

J. Engelmann

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Altoona 14 Jan 75

Dear Fanny

Yours of 15th rec'd yesterday

Panel to day.

You know the proverb, that we wish for in youth, we get in old age, and often of a peculiar import. I got from San Diego yesterday two joints & fl. of Op. Serpentina, and "Cat of all" Nectar of Hon Illecebra to Lyr. "with the intimation that several members of Congress are to be elected to our Ac. good! A "quid pro quo" Oh what does a man not submit to for Cat. and Agnes, Not to speak of Vim!

This morning the panel came; yes and a dozen worth of Stapelia though I have scarcely any exchanges. I include the fl. with your request - person with any compliments

And now I get a parcel of
fresh plants — 30 miles west of this,
— nice things — Dorsalen ascendens,
Asplen Cyrtu — Gonolobus obliquus
Galium virgatum — but above all
the unexpected Saxifraga Pennsyls.
I examine & distribute mine
(ought to have done it long ago)
my Colorado plants — find Osmorhiza
nuda (which I believe you did not
get) a good sp. not "too many brunchly"
I have nothing against your
orthography, topography or typography
but a good deal against your
Calligraphy — and you I suppose
against mine — so that will
balance each other.
I also got a copy of
Lyons Report
Yes the Lemna is
L. Magnifica — with those short
square leaves (like L. nobilis
Hope that I sent L. Mobilis

17 June '75

Just could not but have noticed these spruce-like leaves but I do not, nor does any of the trees named from Douglas much show any thing like it. A few months ago I had a queer in Gen. Chevreuse (through Hooker) whether was of Abies Picea or Picea excelsa now 40 or 48 years old in England had seen fruit. Have not had an answer.

I know Abies will at least 2 thirds Id — and Hookery is right — it is a form of Picea.

And and "applegreen" corey are good, but not sufficient I have seen A. pectinata in Germany — on the Jura mountains with red & pale green corey — This same diff. in Colour distinguishes also as far as it goes Picea pectinata & alba Picea (Green) (Red)

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I have not got your Utah plants yet — and of the former number of sorts 1 of other, 2 copies; can not now lay my hands on, to tell what I have.

Glad they have both flowers in Cambridge — but only one A. E.!

Letter from Asa Gray Report to the Botany of Fremont & Wheeler Expeditions mentioned — What you send me with the Mints of 1873 Utah. the Labiatae

Yours truly

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GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

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Athens July 8 1875

My dear Parry

not a line from you from Davenport! in answer to my anxious solicitations. But today come the missing numbers of "S. West pl" except № 5 — back, with Agr. Rep etc, which I suppose is all we shall get.

Thanks to Jan

I am sorry I did not get more plants — among others the study of my C. Canadensis plants. There is a new Mexican (M chrysantha n. sp) among them, and a good find from Canon which I think is the same as your doubtful № 78 Do you recollect the number & colour of flowers and time of flowering, mine is golden yellow, and open in dry, at least in afternoon. —

I have sent specimens of Opuntia Leptocaulis and photographs, — the first and I need it very little for purposes. I hope to raise it.

Better than that, the good people of San Diego sent me an elegant flora the "California Desert" which

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you must have seen too; probably from the arid valley S E of San Felipe where Emory in Nov 1846 complained so much of it

It is a very distinct thing — with slender terminal spur 1/2 inch long (comprimé) with a narrow groove

I have a good deal of it from plant, but no more yet — have written for more from Capt Pleasonton, the good folks there have put their foot in and will I hope, permit me to extract as much as possible from them.

The "Monument Agave", by it is now called by Scott (not that has not turned up yet but it promised).

Very sorry some things Euphorbia Pact called by Dr Engelm in 1867 Merriam heard of him —

You [illegible] am busy —

July 8, '75

my own way but unpredictive
unless some one is poking at me
as Dr Gray did about Asclep. etc.

There is a very jealous fellow
30 m from here in this county /
who keeps sending me fresh plants —
some of them good — the other day
Vasey's new Saxifraga Forbesii
(much like Pennsylvanica)

and now good bye; write
soon

No prospect of going off
to the shades of Bolgamon
but a long letter of ??
to Lennoc !!!

Yours

S Sargent

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Adams July 7th 75

Dear Parry

Yours of July 5th came this morning, and though I had written a week ago, one word in it fired the latent heart within & I must write again.

You have found and Erythraea and dont read it! Dont you know that I am deep in Erythraea. My brother, with Simpson's Exp., had collected in western Utah (or Nevada?) a little species which Watson takes for his Muhlenbergii, but which I suppose is a distinct species. — Yours may be the same; send it at once, and with good seed for Erythraea without seed is only half the thing. Get enough of it.

more — mo (non mo)

Thanks for the seedling ferns; and
get them in a month or two, with second
leaves. — Their cotyledons (7—8) comp.
with those I found in the seeds. —
Has Grandis there also 4 cotyl?
Do you find the leaves of grandis
(—a) on Clear Crak) emarginate,
obtuse and pointed on same
tree?

— Your specimens & $ C were
received 2 days ago. Thanks.
That Los Angeles midwood
appendage is a good idea.
Of course you will look out for
all nice things. Let me hear
from you often.

Some one, who festers me
with scraps of plants from the
Indian Territory, to name, has sent
a few good things. Chiefly
and also among them
a new Isoetes, quite

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July 1 '25

terrestrial, on arid ground.

No Isoetes in your lake?

So Greene is or was again
in Colorado — I did not know;
have not heard from him for
a long time

Why "Black Balsam"?
What is Black? Bark?
Which Juncus out wd
I suspect Juncus californicus
will prove form of — undulatus.
In Canon there are 3 or 4
forms, evidently owing to locality
perhaps soil is var Gambelii, rocky
soil fine undulate and edge
of precipices, most arid,
the small & spiny leaved var
which we used to take for Emoryi.

Note also the size of the
tree — Though in Colorado always
a bush, it may grow up
to a respectable sized tree
I guess.

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I do not understand whether
Mrs Pris will join you? or
will join you.

My best wishes for Susan
Write them, if you
are not too tired.

It is cool work and
we all probably stay here.

Yours truly
G. Engelmann

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St Louis Oct 11th 1875

My dear Parry

I avail myself of the first permission allowed me to write to you!

Had not heard from you so long; and did not know where to address. Post Cards must be scarce at Spring Lake. Had I thought if it I would have sent you a lot, blank — or perhaps better with my name written on one page "only".

Your Acrostis package came safe to hand and accord by ago the seeds, both of which I recog-nized. Thanks.

No seeds of Yucca brevifolia obtain-able? This work seems thus killed all my species!!

I am corresponding with Lesquereux from whom I hope much about the Alpine question. Will you see him?

Gentlemen — Enclosed is list of Flora California — yours truly Asa Gray

Mount's list of Flora California

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But I expect more from you!

I have been working hard in Abies lately and several new lights are dawning! But I wont bother you with what may or may not be true. There is not the least doubt about the difference of the two Colorado trees, but I fear the Clear Creek grandis is not grandis. But I pass these questions to say that

1, sterile lower horizontal branches
2. branchlets which bear male flowers
(or their vestiges)
3. branchlets which bear fecundated
or cones are necessary to make
out the characters.

These 3 ought always to be collected,
even at a season when cones can not
be got they can always be found; and
seedling plants, if possible!

The California Abies bother me yet
and with Bolander and in the seedstore
you ought to be able to do a good deal,
to help me along.

There are two extreme forms: the
1, the Oregon — Unicorn — Mendocino

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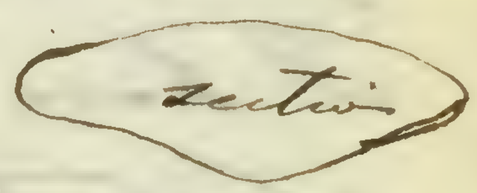
Oct 11 '15

True A grandis with short dark green leaves
2 white bands on the under side, section of leaf

2, the Colorado - Arizona & Utah A concolor,
pale green, longer leaves, both sides covered
with stomata & thereby glaucous  section

The form of the Calif. Mountains seems
intermediate and may unite both.
And though Bolander and Brewer have
collected many forms, they have
not collected with a proper appreciation
of the different kinds of foliage. I
have written to Lemmon ? ? ?

But I will tell you, when you
see a cone, obtain one, or a few seeds
and scales of one (as Bolander sent me
several last year) try and get a
leaf or a few attached to the base of the cone
or the branchlet which bears it. / not Coop
lying lying leaves!)

These Californian mountain abies are
called grandis by Bolander, formerly
Lasiocarpa by nursery men, and now
Lowiana, and are much cultivated
under both names in Europe. There
seem to be forms, such approach the true
Oregon grandis, with greener leaves, and
others that approach Concolor with glaucous
leaves; and I can not draw a

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How does the Californian Abies compare with the Utah ?

a sharp time. Show this to Orlando and tell him he must not get impatient with me, because this low grade question has not been settled yet! I have not had a letter from him for a long time.

I see that our friend Kaphaem is dead — found dead floating in a fishing boat on the lake! Can he have been 73 years old ?

I have news of several other near friends dead, will have to follow soon I fear. been laid up with rheumatism again!

I need not mention Abies nobilis Rutcata & Magnifica (which is not amabilis, though the Californians call it so) they are too distinct.

What about Duncan?

Dear Asa Gray regards to Mrs Gray, who I suppose, is with you ?

I have a photograph of a seaside scene from San Diego with Agave Shawii (of the blossom) in the foreground, have ordered one for you; I will be pleased to see it — or will you go to San Diego yourself — if so, tell me soon, for I must give you a very (very much so) "instructive" letter, if you go. Answer soon. Shall I send those Postal Cards ?

Yours ever

G Engelmann

Look out for Abies & compare with your Utah Experience.

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St Louis Oct 29 1875

My dear Pary

Glad to hear from you

Did not know what had become of you

or regret your Yucca Wk & Agave

and Cereus don south!

So you are going to La Armadillo

You must study me Mexican Dogbrain

Microscopic Wk & Wk Ring gets

from these Mountains. Have seeds are

a Cone and seeds, but I want

Specimens and all about it. Should

like to find it a new species — but

don't know where to look on. Cones

6–8 inches long! on the quartzite

with me is whether any intermediate

forms are found

Another thing I want, and can

not get is the Arcuatholium like

Phoradendron, ~~[illegible]~~ like the one you

got on Juniperus) on Liboceders

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6629'15

Bigelow got it — without fl. Bolander says it is not uncommon, but never obtained or sent specimens. Should like to examine and make out identity or difference with Abies grandis.

But Abies! Beg Mrs Parry's pardon, but Abies it must be! I hate to tell what I think about them, but do not yet positively know and don't want you to talk about it as my doctrine, until I better satisfy myself. But I tell you as a guide for your investigations

Abies grandis timber of Douglas, the great tree of the Columbia Valley seems to extend to the Calif. Coast (Mendocino Bolander) but not to the Utah and with the British possessions — green ones, leaves dark green, without stomata on upper surface (or very few?)

Abies amabilis, which Newberry will designate and of which he sent me splendid specimens but no leaves, but which is collected in Eagle

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Oct 29 95

under different names, has large purple
cones and longer bracts — but is only a form
of grandis, with very crowded (not bi-
serial) leaves, dark green above, very white
below; peculiar to the higher Cascades
— try to find it there! — Nobody
since Newberry seems to have seen it.

Abies occidentalis a western form of A
Balsamea is peculiar to Rocky Mtns, and
is our grandis of Clear Creek; also you
Yellowstone it up to 49° and over
into Oregon, where it covers Douglas'
timberbelt (fir zp. = 46 ker) is confused
there as in Rocky but to the higher
Mountains — Hallgot it on Mt Hood
and mixed it with grandis. I flower
branches and vigorous zpr shoots have
short acute, even zpiny leaves. It does
not seem to go into Calif. but may
be on Mt Shasta!

Now we have A concolor, North
Rocky you know well — broad curved leaves
but glaucous, cones with a tomato on the
upper not ground like, only on

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young trees they may be somewhat grooved, and even slightly notched at the

Here comes the tree which they call grandis in the Sierras. Seems much longer than in the true Columbia grandis, with stomata on upper side. We will call it for the present A. Lowiana under which name it is described and cultivated in England — distinguished by the long glaucous leaves at least of the young trees. I have seen and collected it in England and Germany; but do not know the flowering and fruiting branches and their leaves. Lemmon promised to send them.

I want you, who have ample and convenient well, to compare it with the latter. Wilt avoid. It has nothing to do, but seems a connecting link between grandis vera and Douglasii. As at present advised I take it for a form of Douglasii and would like to keep it distinct from grandis. Compare well its

Oct 29 '75

bark and wood with exception — The form of the San Francisco that which Wheeler party got comes the Louisiana with exception. See whether you ever find the broad short petiolate leaves of Quercus in California

You will find in Calif[ornia] no true grands except near the Coast, I think; but it is cultivated in San Francisco "from Oregon seeds." Bolander sends fragments; and it can always be distinguished by the absence of stomata on upper surface — Whether that is sufficient character remains to be seen!

Hall neglected to get the grandis (except a few branches) "it was too common, and the same as the Red Wood plant". Vasey also sends throughout the land for woods for the Centennial promises to get me every thing I want from Oregon and Lemmon promises as to the Sierras

but I want your impressions as to these trees — want you to see thousands and give your opinion

Remains that not for the California which is as not for me — Their amability is never Douglas' plant — but the true

A. magnifica, Murray and is in Cult in England only since the seeds from the Sierra Nevada et began to come in, now only trees 8 or 10 feet high — The old plants from Douglas' seeds are entirely different!

This A magnifica and A. Nobilis Cannot be distinguished in the foliage! but very much in the Cones — White in bark and wood, I do not know. Try and find out! They do not seem to mix — Nobilis not further South than Shasta — Comm in Oregon — but magnifica a true Sierra tree with Sequoia.

These two form a section distinct from all other Abies (Pinus!) by their square

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Oct 29 '75

leaves etc.

Remarks only bracteate which is very distinct but of which I have no good specimen — no very young leaves or fruit bearing leaves.

So you see — to recapitulate — call that I recognize and put aside as not coming into question at all.

bracteata nobilis magnifica and occidentalis

Remains grandis, convolvo, and Louviana and ambilis

The latter I place with grandis — Louviana probably with convolvo — but whether they ought all 4 come together I do not know — can not get myself to place your Utah convolvo with the Oregon & Sierrarum grandis.

You see I have given to you a full account, such you may promulgate and publish if I should die but act use otherwise than for your own investigations as a sort of guide

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You will be able to examine both Jr. & Sr. trees at least cultivated trees of the different forms; but the Native trees ought to be examined and compared —

Bandegee found a wonderful tree in the S.W. Corner of Colorado — the most southern locality known to me — on Sangre de Christo A Cañon — & — good ' ack.

I may do very well for the seed dealers in S.F. to keep the names separate, even if they prove different forms of one species. But they ought to get Amabilis from Newberry's locality, "the 3 sisters" (with the large purple cone and the beautiful foliage — I have good ofs. from English gardens

Good night! It is late; more to-morrow, dear Asa, my wife et I continue Saturday morn. You see my astonishment at seeing a letter from you two sheets has born it to fruition!

But no more about Abies!

Bolander is now, I suppose, out & can go back to more congenial business, And I will have a word from Jim occasionally: he used to be such

3. an excellent correspondent Oct 29 '75

I follow your letter and these things will get a little mixed.—

You speak of a Mexican. What is it from? I have no evidence of its being found in California.

I just got your yellow Erythraea; new to me! Gray has just sent me the proof of the Calif[orn]ian—Gentianeae. Your Utah "Nuttallii" is E. Douglasii Gray a sp. Look for Nuttallii in Nevada—Shreve my brother found it near Wicken Lake. At first blush I thought yours or the yellowish Erythraea maritima from Europe—but it is not—shall look into it—but where does it come from? where??? Curse those 'ornie collectors!'

May not this seeding of it grow on the coast and not on the Mts prove them two distinct species? as I suggest above! Or is it the Locality? How far does it extend on the coast? I identify it (as above) with the true Columbian Douglasian grandis.

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I am glad that my name Desert Shrub has been adopted by nursery men. I will soon publish them. Sharon, you know of your Monument Agave to which I thought your note drew attention. I have photographs (for you alone!) of a splendid marine view of it with the shafts of the Agave shooting up like a 7 foot asparagus just before blooming. Jay writes that Alma Gray is daily expecting what he will send at once with full material V. Thanks for the Benzil capsules; they come just right. The Whipples I recognized at once — of course!

Royal !! Nothing better to be expected from the creature of 50 Mexican Pines. Yes, they sent me a P. Llaveana for San Diego Such was mis palabras.

I hope to get those San Diego weeds, Phacelia, Fraxinus etc — but have not.

Yes, I suppose Duncan Dent do will in San Francisco but climate — they say there was snow a few days ago!

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Oct 29 '75

So Mrs Carey wants to know all about my crops. She had much severe trouble, by appointment etc etc and a severe attack of chills — afterwards I had one too. But we are all right now — every way, I hope. She sends her love

Mentor me to Kellogg — pump him about Abies

Greene came here to see me — you ever will probably return to Colorado. —

Got Queen's answer Nutt from La Veta — is nothing but the old J. modulata from Denver, which you collected in Utah.

I shall probably write soon again about Cyttaria etc. —

Now you have a big letter which, I hope, will bring a big one in return —

Yours ever

Love to Dennis

G. Engelmann

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That gentle hint on P.C.
a 1206 Market Street
San Francisco Cal.
is really diplomatic and touching

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St Louis Nov 18 75

Dear Perry

I begin this letter to tell you, that your yellow Erythea is probably a white form (all these plants are originally white) of E. flore bunch Bush N. Mexico (Alexander, 2 Bridges etc as now characterized by Gray.

I wish you could get me a full set of the Engl of Cacif Arbor. I will return them, if desired.

Jeffrey who in 1857 collected probably about Shasta Mountain got, saved stents up 7 Mexico and greatly as Coville Rogue River. Does any one know where that is? in W. R of British Columbia

Nov 24

I just get your letter of Nov 13th Yes that letter was "intended" — and nothing to change yet. On the contrary Lemon sends me a package of good sp of "A. grandis" which is altogether A coccolon. You remark that the Aberdeen Ida fruit the coccolon & the Wash St not, is previous — but then, coccolon & Utah St Bur fruit this year! and how is grandis in Oregon? We will leave that question for the present. #

Nov '75 Nov

P.S. It is me that opens the letter again to say, if you get across the San Luis Agua Dessert of which you dont need for S. Francisco, make good measurements, send a few full grown leaves, fresh, and the points of more, long, slender, laterally compressed (always fruit narrow grove above) It dont seem to bloom with the same always horizontal branches as other allied species. but with smaller thinner looser panicles.

Cf. A. Shawii / Illustrat I have no good flowers nor good fruit. — Palmer got mine fr. with ft. adhering.

Your list aster of 1850 — 53 are still the best I get.

This much to stir you up with rest flattery.

If you might send (Cor than ffs.) Agave plants by mail, I to refund expenses.

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2 #

Nov '75 Nov 24

If I get more of Eythrea lutea Hill I will see. Do you mean that he will send me Gentians, or that I shall write him for them?

At San Bernardino you are in the heart of Douglasii movements and will be able to make out what it is. Palmer collects it in San Felipe Cañon

F. W. Ring sends it to Vasey with wood etc from S. Joaquin Pass.

Newberry collected it last San Felipe has seen it — I have a Cone of Ring's and deeds — foliage from Palmer; can we distinguish it from Douglasii? are any transitions forms? Then for only type of cone seems characteristic; my sp. is nearly 7 inches long.

I find a note that Brewer wrote to you 1864: "A. Douglasii as far south as Los Angles or farther — more vigorous growth, but with larger cones & seeds."

The term Douglasii is also misleading the Cone could confined to the San Felipe & San Bernardino Region, it seems

I have Palmers things — help a little no notes of any value: such as: A Shawii is the handsomest species — Shawii for the Mountains & Deserts for the San Felipe Ryno are already adopted names on the

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Nov 25 Nov 24

Sacrafice corals; I am publishing them just now, shall send you a Copy to San Bernardino Cyanea Cy; you can criticise them

I hear nothing of Rothrock. dont know Rother he has returned

Yes send Cy mail Juglans nuts — I am just sawing to pieces all the nuts I can get! — Now it a Juglans Mexicana known incompletely.

You do not mention Dewey. Some of his folks sent me a Davenport paper with Extract of a Letter of his — glad to get it. Does he spend the winter (?) with you? is he working? He should send me Meteorological extracts.

And Mrs Parry is not mentioned either! My wife sends her love she is well and active; so is George and I note less!

With Love, with you! Juniperus Do not neglect the oaks, if Rich Palmer sends several.

Yours truly

G Engelmann

Write soon! You have it Cattle Asleep now! When, next to San Diego you may study Pinus Parryi

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Here is a second Calif. & Palmeri for Mrs. Fox

St Louis Nov 29 '75

Dear Fanny —

your Ad. Virginia Kelly
received to-day proves to be Clematis
ochroleuca Torr & Frem. The flowers
stipules & calyx are exactly

I got a day or two ago quite
a Cob of flowers (fresh) of Agave
Shawii just in Bloom — Flowers
in November Parker sends
Photographs & Hitchcock
specimens! A splendid specimen.
Your Mammoth agave, you know
I now know more about
it, than almost any other
of our Agaves, which a year
ago I had only the meagre
notes from you!

Will you retrieve Riley Pamphlet
a letter from Denver from Davenport
Dunpriped me — seems to be
bright. Better not stay the
winter at home
Shoot off your Potato Cards!
yours ever J. E

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St Louis Dec 8th 1875

Dear Fanny —

I write, to keep you warm! But I should rather "What did you tell Kennon about my ?" Let him find out himself! However he seems to take it kindly. He writes of your voyage-forced-plans, to explore the Sierras from San Bernardino to the Columbia! Why, that is grand and will finally settle our eternal Abies trouble; it is pretty nearly settled with me, but the question remains, whether I am right or the Californians about A. Menziesii. Therefore: how far north (or as for that, how far in any direction) A. Magnifica extends. I believe it limited — never to Shasta, never to Oregon or the Mount of Douglas' Menziesii. As I told you before

amabilis; in the grandis on the Mountains, and correctly interpreted by Newberry — I have come to that conclusion already in England; I have told you that "pumila" & "apple grove" cones are good enough in their way, but that I have found in the Black forest A. pectinata ~~with~~ some trees with purple, others with pale green cones according to age &c &c.

Amabilis has a denser foliage, brighter green above, brighter white below. and grows high up on Mountains, the true grandis on the valleys — both must meet intermingle, some where and furnish trees which you don't know which is which. — But no matter it is with them. — But I shall and I shall have for — Enough of the Rocky Mtn grandis (so called)

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Dec 8 '75

— Dear Mount Hood etc —
always distinguished by the heavy
& fertile shoots very short & acute
even spiny! —

All this for next fall —! Well
I have more such Bonehead attacks,
as I have now (Empire Sept 74!!)
again, just getting over one — I may
not be able to write you an
"instructive" letter next summer!

Well, My San Diego friends
sent me two weeks ago a splendid
Col of "Agave Shawii" flowers
fresh!!! Hurrah!

Just in time. I am now
finishing the close of my Septem-
ber and the new Agave "Shawii"
have helped me a good deal.
The promised Stereo, of flowers
of "Shawii" have not yet come.
If you write a little more
freely, I shall try & keep up.

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good for Gray! Got a lot of Cryptogamous specimens from him to examine: Mr G.E. does not think Phila. visit in September!

that if you get into Moral and Intellectual Quarters in your sunny land down there, I have to give you up. I felt 30 years younger when I heard of your plans and Lemmon joining you and wanted to be one of the Col and Cut Cut and as many books as you chose. By the way Lemmon seems poor country of means — would it be well to offer him 30 or 50 dollars to be repaid in specimens? Regards to Mrs C from both — wish well, to which preparations for Christmas.

Yours truly

G Engelmann

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St Louis Dec 17 '51

Dear Parry —

Unfortunate do not come alone scarcely getting better of my bad bronchial affection, I spent my week at Ste Genevieve & find myself Excel in the Agues in bed — They are at the printers now — Every body wants to know about Agues — letters from Hooper & Meehan have just been answered — Much pleased your correct or not — — beginning must be made. Have not been able to find positive character to distinguish accidentals from Calcareous!

You ought to subscribe Marcou's Geology — I have Douglas's from Mexico, just like the California a little larger than Colorado — but that more carpa seem peculiar. Study it well bark — wood, foliage — read Torr! Leaves of bark — Is it a Thick smooth (on the cut) as the Colorado bark? dark wood?

You said some of Cercocarpus 1 & 84 — not 75 I believe — I was mistaken.

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Dec 17'75

And the Muckbrooks Abies which I had
from Bolander 10 years ago is exactly the
plant — and yr my fruits this year '76
How is it — Oregon?

Thanks for that from Gutierrez — but
cannot examine it now — I think
I know it, will study it as soon as up.

Winter is difficult — and fatiguing —
and I have nothing more to say —
write soon about Digest

Does the Agave make abundant shoots?
die after flowering? send shoots
by mail (after with fruit!!!)
How large the stalks? Bruised much?
How much could I see the glaucous
when now I must employ hun-
dreds of fish hooks, (without bait
and get often or Cttle or
nothing!

Remember me to Mrs Berry
Happy Christmas!

Yours ever

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

This is only a sign of life to keep you warm in this cold weather

good this morning

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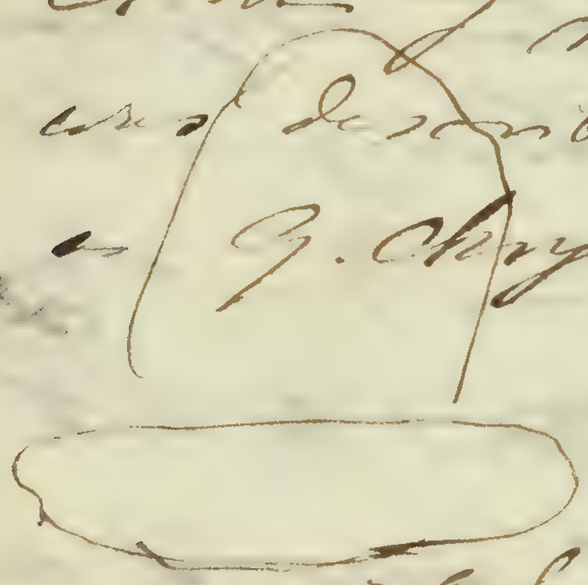
St Louis 31 Dec 1875

Dear Parry —

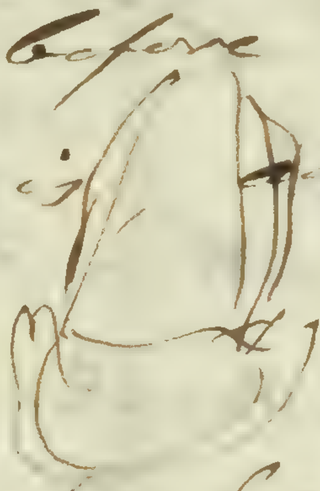
Pay your debts before the end of the year! Here I am! Up and about again.

Got lots of good things for you but I find myself grumbling yet! Is it not too bad.

Your G. crassi-petala is good. but you have lost nothing by losing not crediting your with its discovery. It was described before by Liebman — G. Chrysolepis [illegible] is a very variable



crassipetala



chrysolepis

vaccinifolia (Kraft)

plant. Palmer has also sent it from Guadalupe Island.

G. vaccinifolia ? I am waking now. The true vaccinifolia has peculiar hairs — will see whether these agree. You ought to have looked up the remnants of styles on fruit — after doing so you lay and then in the mail no vestige

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Hemsley. Look for Q & Q next
Sunday — Chrysolepis has very peculiar
fl. Say which of the forms can be recog-
Yes, if I have no other Corresp. but
you I might hunger and starve !! Have
you very coolly told me that you have
found a parasite on Liboced. — by
previous heavens, why not send it ??
But as I say, good, obliging Lemmon
sends me Libocedrus with the parasite!
Your punishment shall be, that you must
pick out the male plant for it only
dwarf female flr for. — I have known that
plant above 30 years, when Engelm
picked a sprig, which sorry I do
Bot. I. named Arceuthobium ? — I regret
to see Rhamnidium allied to Ph.
juniperinum, but only now I must
read can say that it is a var of
that species — except the slender ness
I discover no difference, unless the un-
known male should furnish it.

These flowering Libocedrus reminded me
of Rome & Naples where very fine wild
grown specimens were flowering in
botanic in the public walks.
Your devoted Oak & J. Sonnemann

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31 Dec 75

also very variable ÷ regard to size of fruit. Specimen described & Muller than I got from DeCandolle.

I want more acorns — but no! hold on! Haven't I all of Oleum and Brewer, here to drown me with deluge of oak! — But, ft. more the better.

That Dougl. Marrot. has narrow oft acute leaves — Look at them, see whether you can discover more or better characters

Why is not your Mexican Quercus? I have been expecting that day Lemmon specimens; but find them in the Rocky Mt Quercus the same in you say the bark is black & furrowed — that alone can not authorize all others evidence. Is the California "Grandis" a = Conollon and distinct from the Oregon Grandis, and the Meadsiana is same as Oregon!

Ah'x! — He leaves a box of Cone! you might have sent them!!

Today got your N. of Nov. - stamped "Missent to Boston" Stale news!

That 3 feet high Sapling of your A. Cone has old leaves — should like to see younger

(not grown)

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species, with grooved leaves

That „root" of Y. Whipplei represents the fibres of the leaves — it is curious.

I almost forgot your Gentianaceae plate. Today I have studied it, find it an Eustoma and probably new — no Eustoma known in California — of the name Nemzi — Nemzia was not getting stale — I would call it E. Nemzianum. Gray has done it privately already the Gentians of the Calif Flora, but this must come in yet.

Did you not meet with Agaves of the Desert? Give me the diameter, size of leaves etc — Whenever you meet Agaves, cut off half a dozen spikes from the ends of leaves. They dry in chamber this and easily kept for years.

Well, this will do for today — This and years!

Lemmon also finds you thoroughly on skis —

I had more to say — but forget now. I am up but have not been out yet — next week will try

Yours truly

wearewell

Happy New Years to you & Mrs O.

S. Englem

31 Dec '75

Gardeners Monthly & Horticulturist
Philadelphia Jan 1876 p. 21

Abies Mayriana, a new Coniferous tree
by Dr Geo Vasey

F. M. Ring of San Gorgonio Pass.
a new Cone, twigs & description 1874
Dr Palmer also cone & twigs 1875
found a Cone in the Department 80.
of New Coney 1857 named by Torry
& Gray Exp. A. Torr. var. mayriana
(Nobody seems to know that Torry was the
first to discover it but why did Torry
not collect it ??)

Vasey snatches at the honor to
introduce "a new Coniferous tree"
but gives no character — mentions
that twigs are more spreading,
slender, cones & seeds larger, bracts
not so much protruding over scales.

Well, I must do, in this, as in
other instances, what others have left
undone, must work up the thing.
I have written to Vasey and hinted
at this matter, thought he might

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turn out right; but the Mentha had to be investigated first. The Microscope has thus far not revealed characters to me. By the way, if you remember my idea expressed years ago that we would have to look for the stomata in Compositae — I see the Vegs Developed in European publications, and I find that the Microscopic structure is of the greatest importance! Will help us distinguish species, when we have only the smallest specimen.

I wrote to Gray about your Customs. He thinks, it is the Mexican E. exaltatum. I don't know.

I have printed Agave and send you a copy herewith. But I hope to get from the Photographer Mr Parker of San Diego photogr. plates, for Agaves, I have her consented to pay for them, and my fear

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31 Dec 45

news is only that Parker can not furnish them, or do it to late. I shall send them to you, as usually whenever they come.

See whether you can give me any additional Agave items or corrections. —

Thus Quercus, Subsection = Cyclobalanopsis = Pasania = Vaccinifaciatia = Chrysolepis is various in the structure of the fruit — While I was confined, unable to see patients I did a heap of work and found that there quiet mornings having accomplished a good deal — I overhauled all Brewer & Watson storms re — for (Cambridge — — But I must go back.

De Candolle found, that of the 6 ovules of the female Quercus flowers 1 only develops (all well known) and that 5 remain abortive but visible (new) in some oaks (white oaks) at the base in others (black oaks) at the tip of the acorn. — I believe I wrote about it. If you open one of your agrifolia acorns you find, after carefully

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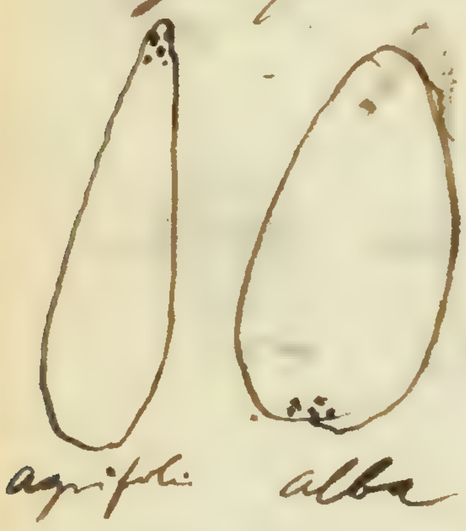
31 Dec 75

removing the outer shell, on the coating of the Kernel the 5 ovules. In your agrifolia (pauciflora) they are very distinct in other Californias, allied to alba they are found at Base, but usually more difficult to find.



agrifolia alba

Now in some forms of Chrysolepis I find them below but at the base, & others scattered over the side. It will require the examination of many crops of fruit variety to find out the rule. In some of your crops I could find nothing at all — worm eaten or mouldy!!

Chrysolepis

I find another thing which may be a valuable character. Some shells are smooth inside, others like your Castle agrifolia, white tomentose. The examination of many crops will show whether there is any thing in this

But more important to me is this variable Chrysolepis in regard to its annual or biennial maturation

2 31 Dec '75

Torrey's original figure of Castilleja seems to indicate biennial fruit — some of Brewer's specimen seem to be annual. Which is correct? or are there two different forms one annual, one biennial?

You know that in biennial fruited Oaks, one finds in winter young undeveloped fruit, and in summer both kinds, just as in Pines. A tree may not bear every year but it may be difficult to find both kinds of fruit, one a year older than the other, on the same tree — or on the same twig; still I have often succeeded in getting such specimens. But even if not undeveloped fruit in fall or winter would only be found on oaks with biennial maturation.

I find young, half grown acorns in summer about the

31 Dec 75

abortive ovules very nicely.

By cutting open a few dozen acorns you will readily find them.

If you get acorns of Crassipoda cut open the shell, take the kernel (with its membranes!) out carefully and if uninjured by worms etc, wrap them up carefully and send to me.

I have at last got 10 for Silver & 40 for Johnson from Germany and orders for more seed but the Abies was all spoiled!

By the way this year (1876 — they will bear) you ought to make arrangements to get plenty of seed to Europe. My Exeter friends would probably pay well for it, if they had the Monopoly. — We must have its flowers to help Darwin on if possible.

I have not heard from you lately!

Yours

G. Engelmann

I wrote you on the 4th

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"Take your time" is decyphering this!

St Louis Jan 31 1876

Dear Parry —

Yours of Jan 20 and this evening your PC and Queries ap.

Yes poor Schott was sick last winter, chronic dysentery, I think, wrote to me in April — and died July 26th as his brother in law Jaffe in N York, I believe a homoeopathic doctor informed me enquiring about the disposition that might be made of his Herbarium; together with a little house pretty much the only thing he left. — I have not heard from them since; must enquire of Vasey.

Yes, thanks for the "chuck" of Arenaria. How is the heart-wood — with Pike Douglas? 2 wks to Vasey, we all would have been greatly obliged to him if he had not only named but described and diagnosed his "new species" Arenaria. The apparent

Mem. will have to write Chas Pringle for Mex. plants. Ask him about Thurber's Herb. Engelm. left it.

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Jan 31 '76

that he wanted to deal all matter of botanists to the remarkable tree which, after all, he believed would turn out eventually an distinct species. Well we have to leave him have the little credit. I believe I told you that I have seeds from Vasey good for description, call 1874. but of course it would be wanted for cultivation though too much Southern for our latitude.

Now for Chrysolepis. I have made a preliminary examination of the very numerous specimens of Brewer, from all parts of the country and all sorts of localities — trees and bushes, large and small leaves, an extreme Mountain form is I think C. vaccinifolia of Kellogg almost glabrous, no scurf, some forms pubescent, others not. — And all transitions from the Cretaceous (which he scarcely has as Cupressus yours) to the small thin esp. — mostly with the redbrown fuzz (fuberrens!) but some also without it. The male flowers are characteristic, and some

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them I have ascertained that Pelmus
Oakes grows Gleditsia up Island
also belong here.

But the question of the Maturation
of fruit is quite an interesting one
and more difficult than
would think — I incline to the
Viennese fruit, from down of
Brown specimens; but others
yes. I believe I have told you I
have mature fruit at the apparently
juvenal branchlets; Now, either
this fruit is annual, or these branchlets
made no further growth in the second
season but to mature the fruit. —
Is it possible that in that arid
country and in arid seasons
they may do that? Close exam-
ination in the Country must decide
these questions. Your specimens
shows axillary buds, but no
female flowers. — If is possible
and it occurs here too that
these trees bear more every
other year, so that you may find
in spring — on the young shoots of the

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season, with half developed leaves, the female flowers, and I believe, towards the upper part of the young branchlets which at the base the male fl. develope. Of course in all oaks, (annual & biennial maturation) you would find the ♀ fl. there — but in the biennial they do not develope the same season. There is no doubt that many Borneo[?] are now with old fruit and young — just as you find it in Q. Cornea or virens or in California in Q. Sonomensis and Chrysolepis — but above the limit are persistent (evergreen) there is a little more difficulty.

I must add that Chrysolepis has other peculiarities which does it with or near the White and Live-Oaks but is apparently distinct from both Black & Whites.

I believe I wrote you that Nelson collected a number of Shrubby ~~small~~ Scrub Oaks back of San Diego near San Felipe and near the Boundary Line, — and have sent you leaves of them. In

2. One of the peculiarities of these Oak
is that the Aments spring not only
from the axils of the buds scales at the
base of the young shoot (as in our
oaks) or of the lowest young leaves,
but also from buds of last year near
the top of last years shoot, in which case
they are pani'culate — Of course nobody
collects less than any body else, pay
attention to this and it is only here
and there that a specimen is met
with which accidentally shows it. — If you collect
these oaks or any of it forms in
flower, pay attention to this & (and identify it
here I will tell you one thing. You
collect things in my line largely
and charge me accordingly — and
also for any thing you send — you
must have quite an errand abroad
if you add up the postages alone
You need not fool any delicacy in
these things.

Enough of oaks! No!
Yours Californ Black oaks are
1. Quercus Sonomensis (= Kelloggii etc) all over the State
2 9. Wislizeni, similar in fruit, with narrow
oval, carinate, entire or sinuate pa-
divisions or partly evergreen leaves
Madrone Valley etc down to north of Frisco

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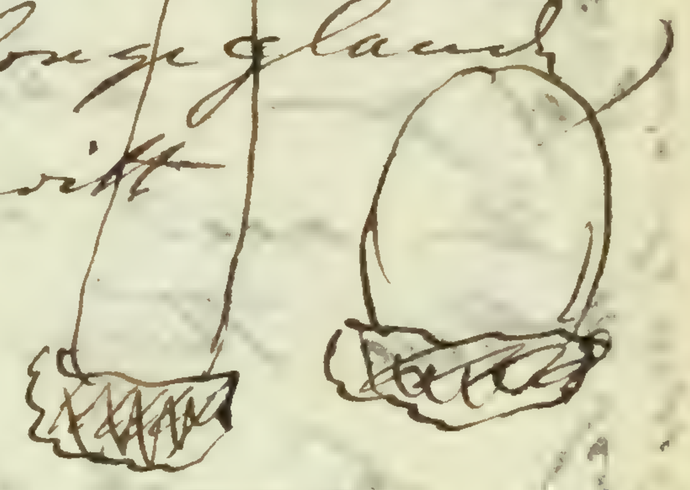
3 Q. agrifolia tree or shrub and all
sorts of variation; with acorn
ripening to last, but annual fruit.
therefore a curiosity in its way!
But in my Classification of Oaks
soon to be published, we have
black oaks with annual and
such with biennial fruit; (also
called one of the former & S. Carlin)
and white oaks, the same
a white oak with biennial fr
is that capricious chrysolepis.

The white oaks are such
as with large, grey tomentose buds
4. G. Garryana & which perhaps belong
5 G. Douglasii to Gattia.
6 with small bright brown ciliate, hairy
or almost glabrous buds:
6 G. Kelloggii (Hindsii), long glands
Brown here & some with
short oval glands
probably not distinct
from the others

Therefore attention! to
form of glands



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Jan 31 '76

T. G. viridula to check purpurea, herbacifolia, Dumosa? may belong.

whitcoks with biennial Matteuccia

& G. chrysolepis I think enough is already said.

These four forms probably comprise all the species of California — and Douglasii I leave at present only on account of Hookers name, but, I conclude that I am, I fear I have to break it down, also Carrizo only 7 species.

Now, again, enough of oaks! Rob Carr is under the weather overworked, and is going with his wife to California for a few months and all over the State; offered to take me along! You may imagine how my youthful (useful) heart leaped — but "sober second thought" as Van Buren said, bade me decline. It would not be much benefit any how — but

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What a pleasure to meet you
there & study. They & Oaky
is here with you. I have too much to do at home to straighten my things
I do not know what Lemmon
has discovered, but my mind
is made up about Q. nobilis and
I have told you. that it is a
purple conel form Mountain) of the
true grandis, which is cultivated
in England from Douglas' seeds
& which are having been saved
and propagated. Newberry writes
only one to find it V. Jepsons by it after Douglas
well and well contrasts it with
Q. grandis" as he calls the Sierra
tree (coccolor) I'll a few leaves of the Burley specimen
But I am getting garrulous
when I get on these topics
and I better shut up.
Remember us to Mrs Carey
and believe me ---
that you will have to look sharp
for oaks oaks oaks! or meet
with the displeasure of all good ring and
Yours J. G.

Dry country in Egypt, Arabia, Palestine, Syria, Persia, Asia Minor, Greece, Italy, Spain, Portugal, Algeria, Morocco, Canary Islands, Madeira, Azores, Mexico, California, Oregon, Washington, Nevada, Utah, Colorado, Arizona, New Mexico, Texas, Kansas, Nebraska, Dakota, Minnesota, Wisconsin, Michigan, Illinois, Indiana, Ohio, Kentucky, Tennessee, Missouri, Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, Alabama, Georgia, Florida, South Carolina, North Carolina, Virginia, West Virginia, Pennsylvania, New York, Vermont, New Hampshire, Maine, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New Jersey, Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Kansas, Nebraska, Dakota, Minnesota, Wisconsin, Michigan, Illinois, Indiana, Ohio, Kentucky, Tennessee, Missouri, Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, Alabama, Georgia, Florida, South Carolina, North Carolina, Virginia, West Virginia, Pennsylvania, New York, Vermont, New Hampshire, Maine, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New Jersey, Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia

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St Louis Feb 7 1876

Dear Parry

I write to you often to engage your interest in my pursuits of truth and knowledge under difficulties!

O, those Oaks! They are a great deal worsen than the Abies. And the Whitoaks especially!

It seems that all the Californian Oaks occur as large trees or as bushes; and this is the case more in the white oaks and Chrysolepis than is the others — beginning with the Californian Colonds G. undulata which you must have found in Arizona and clear to San Diego. The only white oak of which I have not seen bushy forms of is G. Garryana and this, I find, does not occur

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for south of San Francisco.

I find your Calif. white oaks (excluding now the peculiar rhyssolepis) easily separated in two groups, one with large tomentose or hoary buds (1) ashy colour, and a second one with short small bright brown smoothish (2) or ciliate or slightly puberent buds (3)

The former comprises G. Garryana and Douglasii, which I surmise are not to be distinguished. The other undulata, Dumosa, pungens, Cerbensifolia and I almost suspect even Lobata, though that is a stretch.

You have none of the first in the south, but the others are very prevalent.—

I would class these in deciduous and in ever green forms (spelling?) The latter comprise a/the spiny leaved Cerbensifolia, which is probably not different from Emoryi and pungens, and Dumosa Nutt.

6. the oblong or oblanceolate G. oblongifolia

Feb 7, '76

Polis Loss, also which was collected in your part
of Calfornia San Gabriel etc, and has often
a few spiny leaves
Among the decidous is the common undulate
with sinuate - lobed or sinuate - toothed leaves
probably always a shrub -

b. the broad-leaved, more lobed form
(something like G. stellata oblusilobata) usually named
G. Gambelii, which you have from Colorado
& Utah — shrub or small tree.

c. a form hitherto unknown to me
" Common on the plains of Los Angeles,
middle size
a large tree " with oblong leaves, seen
only in fl. — another form of same
locality, also a tree, but sinuate or
undulate leaves. I enclose a few young
leaves of this "large tree" which you
ought to find, and make out. No
mature leaves nor fruit seen.

These are the white oaks.

Q. chrysolepis, the live oak of California,
is peculiar. I am now satisfied of
the biennial character of the fruit
but despite of the fact, intimated before, that
many bracklets, bearing fruit, do

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(make no new shoots or leaves)
not grow) the second year, except
maturing the fruit. I find several
sp. with very young fruit in the fall
and one or two with old and young fruit
on same specimen. But they usually
not bear every year and their often not growing is very deceptive. Examination into this — Yes could, but esp the Black oaks are

Q. agrifolia with annual fruit
Q. Wislizeni some what askew with
biennial fr.
Q. Sonomensis with biennial fr.
Q Chrysolepis quite a peculiar
thing — also with biennial fruit
Of these I know no doubtful varieties
but the White oaks! Oh!

Now you look sharp for those
White oaks, their buds acorns &
— don't forget that Los Angeles tree.
More anon, if you
have not got enough yet!

Yours ever
J. Engelmann

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St Louis April 7 1876

Dear [illegible]

Yours of March 26 and
Julia & Daniel. Seeds are in —
thanks — the seeds are good. Gas.
is probably Bigelovii, Sch. B found in
Nev and Schott in SW Arizona — the
only variety I found over Flow, like
yours. In my copy of Bot Pond
I made a ? at "stem 2–3 feet
thick" but your 18 inches make it
not impossible. It seems the same
thing — your leaf specimen and is
incomplete as it don't give the point or
top which is seen is very thin, filiform
& otherwise acute. Bigelovii is said
to have a wide panicle, Ipost
diam.

I am busy professionally and
glad that I have finished Calif
Cactaceae, I would have no leisure

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Sep. 7 '76

now for it. Next will be Guerros —
more an introductive than otherwise

Dont you found new Cacti, such
as Bigelow collected: Ech. polyacanthus
and the polygrestidens the fruit of which,
ripe & March & enveloped in wool.
Bigelow got it in the desert. Seed
plants and — especially notes are
desired

There are also no doubt more
new prostrate Euphorbias & California

I have written so much on
oaks without electing an answer
that I may as well shut up.

Had a good letter from Dawson;
his health seems not worse, has
more zeal and seems busy at
working — but you know of him.

Did you confer with Kennon
about those # 20 & have offered him?

Yours truly

G Engelmann.

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28 April

Dear Parry I send this off as written: you can see G. E Quercus. I have directed your attention already to the question of Vernation the folding of the leaves just emerging from the bud.

I wish now to ask you to pay good attention to the persistance of leaves. Evergreen and

Deciduous Oaks. May 20/76

Decidedly evergreen are Q. chrysolepis and, I believe Q. Wislizeni and some of the shrubby white oaks, of the south — Q. agrifolia seems intermediate. Dr Lauden 1866 Seem has still studied such things, informed me, that he found flowering agrifolia with and without old leaves. — Therefore it seems a doubtful character in this species.

In some species, (same in Europe and Asia), especially in milder climates, the leaves persist in winter, but fall when the buds swell in spring; a real evergreen oak ought to show the leaves of the year before at least till the end of summer — sometimes for the greater part of 3 seasons.

Look out for

Vernation Persistance of leaves

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specimens ought to be so gathered that they show the persistance of old leaves if they do persist.

May 20 '76

I find that DeCandolle speaking of the biennial maturation, already makes the remark, which I made in regard to Chrysolepis, that fruitbearing branchlets sometimes do not grow or make new leaves in the second season, their function being only the maturation of fruit. So this is settled, by authority, curious as it may seem.

Your plant is Aphora serrata Torr Bot Gnd from the desert.

The male flowers in Juglans have more divided stamens than I thought. Don't neglect even old effete catkins which hang to an oak bough

---

It will interest you to see how your Critchards appear already in German nursery Catalogues in the same Catalog. I find Agave Shawii and Engelmanni by name!

Had a letter from Parry. He wants a Signal station on Parry's Peak.

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Okoni May 20 '96

My dear Fanny

I have not
heard from you for many weeks—
no time or opportunity even to
mail a pencil scribble. PC?
Is all the Cacti & Agaves of the
Level Catch you pin you up?
The above Queens notes you
can add to the many already and you
have been much unwell, and have
only now been able to write to Lemmon
& he with you? I told you of the
Difference of the bark structure of his two
Oaks. I want you to follow this up
in your explorations, see, whether a
constant character lies in this bark
structure.

If you see an oak cut, examine
the annual rings, and see whether the
first (inner ones) are the largest
or the outer ones.

I believe I will study these

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things in Philadelphia and leave the
wild woods to younger men!
Ed has much more satisfactory
and "instructive" one the wild woods!

I have answered Lemmon's
letter, but if he is with you
it may be long before he gets it.
I close and will write
again, when I hear from you
yours ever
J. Engelmann.

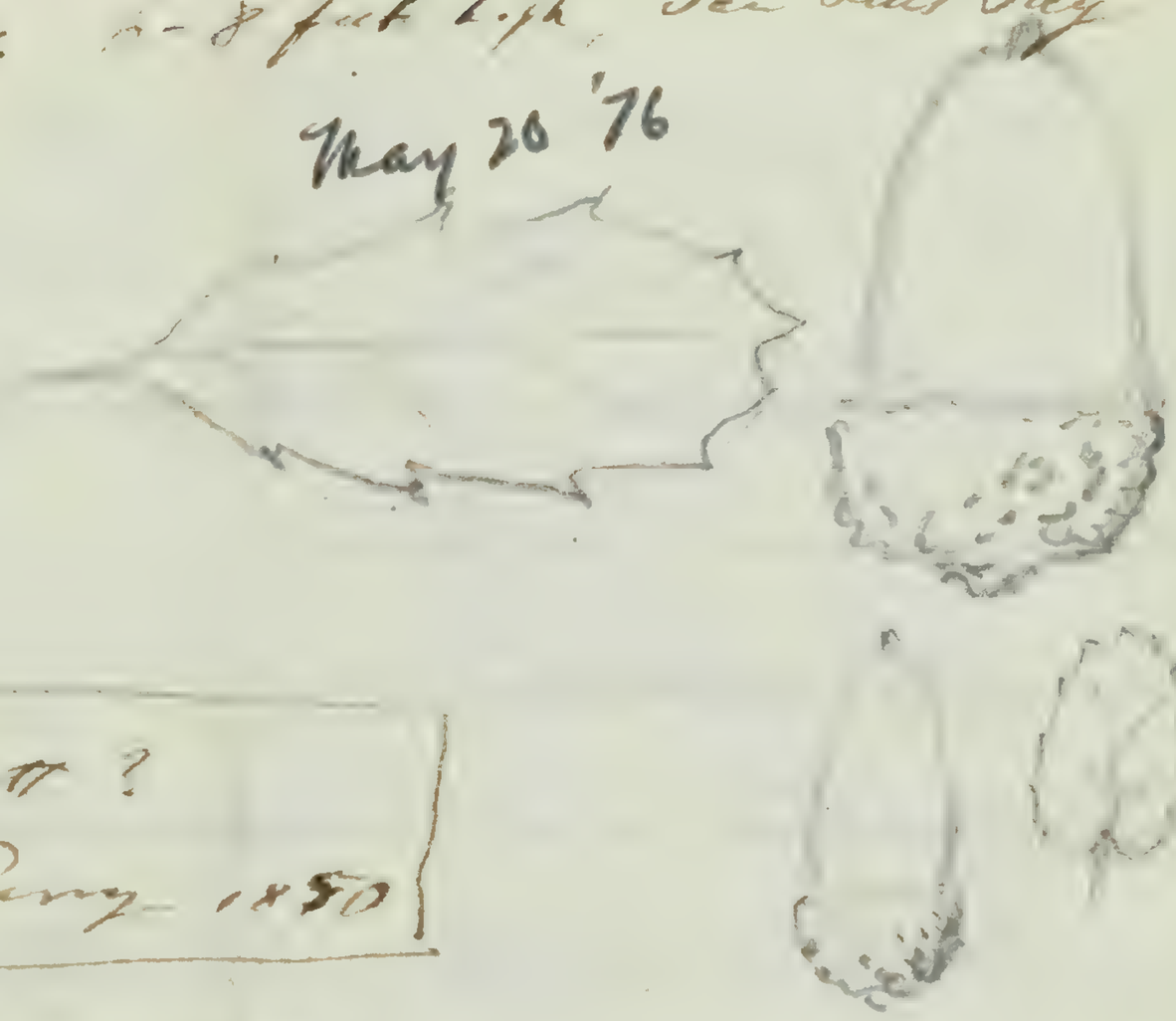
Mr A Carr was in Lexington,
but is otherwise employed, he
can ask some him self with
Oaks and Pines at present.
he is rail roading again; so he
is coming home

Quercus acutidens Torr Bot Bound — Fig.

Specimen in Hb Torrey: "6-8 feet high, San Luis Rey

& Dr Parry 1850."

May 20 '76



evid. sp evergreen

Quercus dumosa Nutt ?

San Diego & Parry 1850

Herb Torrey

Both are identified, a large and a smaller form, with very knobby cup — evidently of the so called Q. Engelmanni order — but we want to see more of them and their flowers.

~~Q. [illegible] — entirely, my friend~~

So, of course, you will look out for them, and complete the work begun 26 years ago!

I find both in Hb. Torrey, which together with those of Hb Gray are now in my hands.

I find a number of plain characters in Oaks, heretofore entirely overlooked. DeCandolle has pointed out

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The superior and inferior orules,
which are good — but not entirely
reliable in Q. rhysolepis — where they
are often intermediate.

The acicle and long stipel clasm
is another nice character

Another is the knobby scales of the
cup, which I find only in white
oaks, while the Black oaks, to which
the annual fruited Q. agrifolia
belongs, have thin scales, no knobs
of any kind, as well as rhysolepis,
are shite oaks, but, like the
Liveoak, evergreen.

Our mechanics distinguish the
wood of black and white oaks,
why should not veg. anatomist do?
Look at the rings of oaks and
trees in general, when you have
an opportunity

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May 20 '76

I open the letter again to add a few words. Though I have written several letters since I believe I have not noticed yours of March 12th (rec'd 24th)

Baron Ostsacken called here and I told him of your stay in Idaho, upon which information I suppose he hunted you up and was fortunate enough to discover such an excellent Guide as you are.

Do you find any of your Juniper parasites to in S. east California — Watson blended a little in Colorado — & Guadalupe & that Juniper of California var. Osteosperma. It is placed J. Californ. I have no var osteosperma.

Now that strange Pine is a two leaved P. insignis, not 3-leaved, as W. says.

I am glad I know will get

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or try to get. Agave Newberryi
or find out more about it.
And herniaria does a great deal
also in the Cactus line. Those
Opuntias are so imperfectly
known and flower and fruit
often confused, I believe May 20'76

Lemaireocereus must have been shabbily
treated. Why did he send it?
probably to get at least a small
amount back — 1/6 or 1/7 !

Yours
G. E.

After careful examination, I find
that that purple cone of Rothrock,
of which I have spoken before, is
Echinocereus (of which he obtained
young fruit but no mature ones) on
Mt Whitney) but really pentendra
or closely allied; — leaves peculiarly
pale green — "Head of Pericles"
what that is I do not know: near
Kern River, I suppose — He is worth
looking after.

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G. E. again
and again

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Alton Jan 1st 1876

My dear Parry

I suppose I have
to wait till you start at San Bern.
But what are you doing and
what are your plans?

I got to dig a good lot of things
and your P.C. of May 28:
No 3 is a form of Cer ploumeus -
A Sp. hydrobrium d'Unik. I planted it.
I also got my Cat. of the Calif
Flora — a splendid looking work (the Fl. Calif.)
are abt page 250. Shall send you
a copy together with my works. I
have finished them and they will be out
in a few days. — But I am only half pleased
as the thing is, notwithstanding all my labor
and exertions, not as thorough as I
could have wished. Well it will at
least, I hope, stir up people
and they will criticise and correct
errors! I shall send you several

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Copies, as soon as out. I have in it
taken one of your or Palmers spring Cercis
Occ.; for Nuttall, Jamesii, to which also Torrey
ascribes Calif. But am I right?
My friend and Assist. D. Tittmann of the
Coast survey stationed at Santa Barbara
(Nuttalls headquarters 40 years ago) has shown
the greatest good will and has sent me
any spring Cercis and chaparral shrubs from
Nuttalls heights. The first thing was Cercis
occidentalis! of which I was glad to get
the fruit, which seems unknown, a dry
drupe, no cleisy! — Today I got from
him G. agrifolia, the tree shrubby small
leaved from — could that have been
Nuttalls Jamesii ?? I believe no specimen
does exist of his coll. — But this fruit
leaves G agrifolia well enough — says
it is the only tree-oak in Calif.!!

But now to yours & Palmers Thurb.
I had written to him to Arizona, but
question whether he got my letter.
Palmer No 5 is the nice Opunt. tessellata
of which living (rooted) plant would have

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been very acceptable June 7th '76 The two oaks are the same with me, P. sent years ago in abundance and, I think, are the spring kind from of the Colorado and you will see about it & the Canon of the Arkansas, in my oaks. — The mile are very good and acceptable

Your Portfolia fruit good! Ought ought to make it — but keep and get fullcuty when ripe. I am coming to know how it is when ripe; also how it is attached to the stem — erect or pendulous? from the specimen I should judge it to be erect; for the pedicle is short and thick, while in the grapes with pendulous fruit the pedicle is long and slender. — I have not opened the fruit — intend to let it mature, if possible. —

You will probably not get into the lower country — to cross the St Pauls Mountains etc. — Well, we have to wait and see

Lemmon ought to have got Rio 820 before this. — His address from San Diego. Have you got up I have got, with me, — or did you send it? It is Carrolton, as I take it. Do you make out a difference?

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You will be more operating as liberally that I ought at least pay postage, and not saddle you with all these [illegible] contributions.

I correspond with Peck — Empire as friends want to go there: Ten dollars a week!! Rig!

We are in the midst of painting and cleaning generally, so that I am astonished myself that I can't finish Oaks! — But "Schoolcraft" healthy — Mentzelia Coloradensis enough. I find that Delaware has retained [illegible] staple in evergreen oaks and nothing new-sheets. They are Coniferations I could speak of &c in my paper.

Green bros. Fruit pendulous or erect? pulpy or dry — when ripe?

I have [illegible] heard nothing of Hitchcock's new nice things to publish, Newman still with you? Love your respects to family, your staff my kind regards & thanks or ought to include Mrs Parry

Yours truly
G Engelmann

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Adami 24 July 76

Dear Tony

It seems preposterous
that I should send you plants to your
mountains, but I can not forgo the
pleasure to send you a fine large
flower, which after all seems nothing
but a large flavored form of
your Portulaca, now Talinocarpus
Carnosa it comes from Oregon
where a gallant Captain (all
Captains are gallant) who is posting
daily after eggs & birds, sends me
nice botanical specimens. Don't
it seem different from the yellow
stone plant, or only larger?

I have at last a letter
from Newberry who is charmed
with the little Grass, which
an Englishman thinks
by an Andropogon nearest but
very odd grass, no? That

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I must leave it for your own
honor of Lemmon.

I have got the letter by your
J. Chrysolepis — but nothing
startling in it. You must have
seen my oak papers and in
it I set about Chrysolepis — Speak
with Kellogg and the two must find
must be looked for — Otherwise
keep for 2 dried among
a hundred — but then
didn't not look for them
carefully got them.

Ok is possible that we
(wife & self) may meet you
and wife & others in the
Hotel of Vancouver about
Sept 1st; and would after
visiting go to Olympia &
George not explore the
Peninsula somewhere above
Port, and nearer for Grays

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24 July '76

Thus may there also on the
-globe. In the way they have
it relevant as hot "ci" season.
The cooler region they far
-ed of the Mountains
the humidity of Valley, the temperature
does not rise above 94 or 5°.
& humid and balmy the
-ing after the effect of after
& Oaks there is a complete lay-
Down! After a while
will attack Allies.
Of the Island who can not
Count last year and
through Ohio after
among them the two Colored Girls
and I was then sorry to find
a name for our "grandi" and
write him that I took it from
new sp. and perhaps really named
it H. Sabalgena. He then
requests a short character.
enabling enough to write

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[illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
et etc will doubtless — form
his report —
Has he seen the catalogue of
Chicago shrubs & trees & has he to the
Bot. Not. " as he is not
publishing his report? — I answered
very obligingly — but then — is
it the case? Has he employed
a botanist who employs
a botanist means to get into
print! Amazing!
It is a long time that I got
from East — but suppose you are
very active & succeed fall.
Follow up these two or three oak
shrubs with spring leaves — see
if probably the form of round leaf thing
which you got — that — the other is
Quercus (Undulata), and there ought
to be Quercus also — while such forms of
Nigra, Rubra, Aquatica & Aquifolia also have one
the same got on the
Yours ever G. Engl
Chicago Botanical
Garden?

Adonis Aug 17 1876

Dear Parry —

you used the best means
for making me swear "Stante pede"
Kamarkia! What a word! Yes, it is
so! And here comes a Spanish specimen
from my herbarium for you and Lemmon
to compare. Why that should be
classed among Asclepiadeae I can
not understand — probably because I do
not know enough. I have informed
Thurber at once, before he continues
and spreads the blunder — but there
is little danger, as the botanical
critics are silent — so I.

Well, if we can not do better, we
will mask our retreat by scolding
the botanists, who have placed Lamarkia
where it can not be found!!!
What fellows!

Yours truly S Engelmann

Mrs G.S. & E

Parry 2

Parry 2

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But your Bellis story is a pendant and we ought not ridicule poor Kellogg when we are guilty of just such a blunder.

I had accepted my publication of Solidago and also for Kellogg. How is it that you do not mention it at all? or have not received it? That would account for me not hearing from him — or if not getting his copy.

I have some serious misgivings that his G. Altchus (a stupid name) is G. Wilcoxii, and older name. I must consult Gray, whether the well described, named and figured G. Wilcoxii ought to give way to Kellogg's standard.

Together with your communication I will send my Geology paper. I can get for him when he says

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Aug 17, '76

in speaking of his great Hon orientalis, that he has not yet attacked the oaks, but the necessity of soon being obliged to do it — makes him shudder in advance, with the multitude of "species," and the incompleteness of specimens (&c. &c. &c. Comme chez nous!

My wife has had chills and though well enough now, is retarded in her preparations and we shall not be able to start Guy — 11th as soon as we expected — Canby and Sargent will also be there. Pity, you are not of the party! But I would like better to be with you! Flattering, is it not?

Well — I shall joyfully wait you to Empire from 11th, where meeting Cubies!

I had a letter from Greene a day or two ago. Did not know

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that he was so well situated
botanically. Disclosed him at once
the mysteries of Abies, and informed
him that he was on the dividing line
of A. grandis, Conolor subalpina (Abies
Concolor grandis) with nobilis thrown in - and
that he must find out all about them.
By the way, Having the other day at
your Oakes Oak Ground I found the
remarkable phrase "in fact include the elegant
pyramidal form of Abies grandis, here remarkable
for the unusual height and breadth of its leaves"
What Lamarkian Oakesian stuck me, that
I did not in those words at once recognize
or suspect Conolor ?! But you never
collected the first fragment - you know
the tree too well! - That is what makes
such men Oakes Palmers so useful
they know nothing (I hope you will keep that
for yourself!) and then gather every thing
(Gregg was such) - unbounded zeal & energy
with slight knowledge (- or completest knowledge)
I wrote to Palmer a few days ago to remind
Remembrances to Mrs P. and
Empire to the gracious Mrs C. I hope
my C. will be pleased with Mrs P. - stockiest

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Atlanta Ga Sept 4 '96

Dear Pappy

Just see I am here "mid Sherman", no, with Canby bound for Dear Mountain!

We have had a hasty round about hunt, no rest, no ease, no repose!

At first we hunted up Gray and party (Mrs G, Canby & Redfield — Hooker had excused himself because just entering second marriage!) here and there until we overtook them in Asheville (Asheville) but instead of going up the big Mountains it was resolved to take them with Abies Fraseri on the return trip and go to "Cesars Head" an outlier reaching into the Palmetto State, a few pleasant, but also very busy days botanizing — of

I will only mention Pinus pungens.
Splendid Vegetation — what a Contrast
to the R Mts! A Group of
Balsams 20–25' high & 10–15
in. diameter etc etc. —

While the party were enjoying themselves
or working yesterday, Cauley & myself
came here to Mt. Stonemountain,
will all then go to the NW slope
of the Mtn and ascend the Roan
for Mt. Fr. or some such
hyero glyphic.

I write also to let you know
not to be uneasy about me. that
I should be tempted to visit
Dr Mellichamp as I am in the
Carolinas — Yellow Jack is too
forbidding there.

Now I wish you would — Gather
them as did 2 years ago, study
the question of the closed cones
of P.n. contorta.

Please get a few good plump

closed Sept 4' 76

Large cons, which must probably would contin good seed — 2, 3 or 4 years old — and let me then next spring prick the seeds and sow them; also to make experiments, how they might continually open.

Remember me to Mrs Engelmann and to all the friends in Empire I suppose around Spring Adonis friends have been at Reks

Yours truly

G Engelmann

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HERBARIUM OF HARVARD UNIVERSITY,

BOTANIC GARDEN, CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

Oct 15 1876

Dear Parry

you do not deserve a letter from me, but then, I am, you know, a good and forgiving sort of man. We have been all over the eastern world you know — first with Gray & wife, Canby and Redfield in the N Carolina Mts and on Stone Mountain, delightful with a number of my pets, Abies Fraseri, Dentaria pulcherrima Quercus Georgiana etc etc and many other things besides — It was very hot then, sometimes unsupportable (we did support it, though, in a measure) today we are in the midst of a regular snow storm!

Then in Washington — I was looking for your Brussels Carpet, but found only coarse matting in the Agricultural and Dr Vasey. She was very obliging indeed — I found a good deal there in the coniferous line — Nadeaux's types etc etc — and many new things from Alpine

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and elsewhere.

Now to Philadelphia where is the Centennial, with Meehans, Hoopes, at Cooley's and in New Jersey time flies fast. ~~From~~ From Philadelphia we came straight here, saving around New York, under the wires of the future bridge. And now we feel as if we had to rest around enough and, when setting in, should return straight to St Louis.

Have you got a letter from me in Empire?

Palmer was here for a few days and told us of you and also of Lemmon's failing health. Too bad.

By the way — and now you sharpen your recollections, so that you may be able to decide —:

In the government Coll. at Centennial are a great many sections of wood which I closely studied. Among them is Libocedrus from Lemmon and from Palmer. The former has fibrous bark, much like that of Sequoia, only a little coarser; Palmer's has rough and coarse furrowed Pine bark, without any fibrous texture. At California State Coll (written the Pacif. R.R. Coll) is also Libocedrus, with fibrous bark. Gray

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Oct 15 76

recollect distinctly the fibrous bark of
Liboredrus. But Palmer is positive
about his pine bark Liboredrus from
the Mountains back of San Diego.

Now we constitute you judge
between P. on one side, and Lemmon
and Gray & Rev AR on the other.
How is the bark of your Liboredrus ??
Hooks enough for you!

But I have something worse for
you, a case of breach of promise.
In your "discovery botanique" & Durango
Acad. you mention Abies concolor Lindl.
Did'nt I tell you, that that Abies
note was for you alone! The
misfortune is, that Mr Ward of
Washington (of Parvells Exp.) sent me
the same plant, and I gave him auth
name, privately, for it: A. subalpina
and she has to stand & I asked
it in Baker Amer. Naturalist.

Now I shall, to spite you and
Ward, restore the old name of
Lasiocarpa for it, if I do not
conclude to call it balsamea
var. concolor.

But I must close by rolling!
I came from Palmer, that you
had no Conif. and: Colorado.
Probably: consequence of the frosts:

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March last; we in St Louis last Sunday
Elms and Maple seeds thrown, /
after an early and warm Feb & early
March spring. — An interesting question
will now be, whether next year will
bring abundance of seeds and thus go
on every other year, till again a late
frost in some spring, makes them skip
two years in place of one. —

Visit to me at St Louis 1903
Jan Know.

Yours ever

S Engelmann

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Athens Nov 13 76

Dear Pam —

coming home from — perfunctory visit I find your letter of 11th — and having 10 minutes to spare, write you at once, to prove to you that I am a better correspondent than you are. Did you not get a postal from me from Cambridge? I was waiting for an answer from that all the while; am home over two weeks — in the midst of perfunctory business — working up arrears in Meteorology and shall not have no time for correspondence and study even for botanical work — my Carex et Cetl, Michigan (Dewey) box, and Cambridge notes are still as they came here, and here comes Rothrock and wants Wheeler's & your collections — my fruits overhead up also are !! Poor me!

I would fly come and spend a week here — but I am really too much distracted to be of use or enjoyment to myself —

From Englemann I have had from Palmer it is P. paucidentata Torr — Bot Bound — The journey is overdone completion find I Confusing and the Asclepias, you speak of, have not turned up —

I wanted you to find transitions between chrysolepis & vaccinifolia and not to tell me that they are distinct — I can well distinguish forms in herbaria, but

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in the woods only, then we see Thousands
we can judge of the value of the character
Now 13 '76
Thus a New Light has dawned on me in
Q. Prinus. The eastern (especially Alleghany)
Prinus, which I take to be the true Linnean
Prinus and P. monticola Michx is
most probably specifically distinct from
our western Prinus castanea (or acuminata)
but both may occur with narrow, acuminate
or wide obovate leaves — heretofore we
(I, at least) distinguished the broad leaved
as monticola and the narrow as acuminata
because we did not know better!
Prinus or P. monticola does not occur
west, but acuminata is also sparingly
east. — Do you have it near Bergen?
As to Pinus pumila or parviflora I am
in doubt.

So you see the Oaks hold me
— oaks on the brain! — But it is too
mean of you to speak of them so
contemptibly — and Say? because
they tore your pantaloons — Utut!
We had a very nice Time —
N Carol — only too short — not much
more than a week — and a day on
the common Stone Mountain.

La haste (as the orgyally
spurious) yours truly

S Engelmann

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GEO. ENGELMANN, M. D.
3008 Locust Street.

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN
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St. Louis, Mo., Jan 12 1877

Dear Parry,

I wrote you about 2 weeks ago and gave you Englemi names. Have not, but intend to, return. The Corres filled with cacti, but my working room is too cold, and my own cold too bad to think of it now.

Meanwhile I can not do better than send you Thurber's humorous letter just rec'd — too good to be put away among my old papers. Return it!

He comes by to NY to see me while I did not come to NY at all. Mechan had written to me in the old same style!

I my answer to Thurber I must try to put a damper on his exuberant by reminding him of our mere Leucocella, which he hugely approved of!

I am glad to see him in such excellent spirits. Is it a little "stimulated"?

I send you that Cuscuta notice also one about the nature of Pine cones. What, coniferarum? Yours ever G. Engelmann

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Geo. Engelmann, M. D.
3003 Locust Street.

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN
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St. Louis, Mo., Febr 14 1877

Dear Parry —

Still sorting specimens?
I hope you will have a few sets
(more or less) for me (for which you will
charge) I have not found leisure
to sort. was deep in Arkansas and
Oaks, when a new paper of market
of Trelease. Isabelia comes which
contains me !! But I can go
better !

He recognizes Asclepias Cornuti in
that old specimen of Douglas' and
in Lyalls Oregon plants — but don't
know it from Rocky Mts, he establishes
the species and thus knocks my occid. Ali
and subalpina on the head !!

Brewer he knows only from Northern Vermont
and thinks it is scarcely different from balsamea
— of course ! He says grows in N Carolina
Middle about 4000 ft. Grandi Boston
Well I have thus got away the rosea
trees again for a while, and thus also to
demon. What has become of him?
He has not answered my last letter
Was he displeased with the amount (of $20)?

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I sent him? Or perhaps at my request
(asked for by him) about his ecstatic sequoia
paper, which I called "sensational" a little
too much so for my taste. — Feb 14 '77

A year ago he gave me measurements
of trees of gracilis (conular) and amabilis
(magnifica) and added a column: Cones br.
which I read (cones length, but this makes the
cones of the former 2–8 (meaning: inches, I suppose
and of the latter (magnifica which has the largest
cones): ½–6 both average 3–4 inches
and cones only ½ wont do — What can you
tell me? What do you know about these
cones?

How is Success getting along?
I scatter and may benefit him?
your help.

Yours

J Engelmann

1872
11

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3008 Locust Street.

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St. Louis, Mo., March 7 187 9

My dear Prof

Your letter & package
came a week ago Many thanks for
the specimens — Among very good
things — a number of the varieties and
over well flowered — Common ought not
to exist from you to make such shrivelled
I will send you a dry one to, & also for
Your herbarium a specimen of Eryobotrya
without fruit & with the Cichorium. but
am not quite sure. I forget what the other was
We ought to have a woman like Mrs Parkman
here — we are doing next to nothing.
I believe I told you that Mr Nicollet
[illegible] work [illegible] He proposes that the Smithsonian
is Hayden's Territories, but do not
know if it [illegible] the other things be
in [illegible]. I have heard nothing
for [illegible] from Washington & think it highly
[illegible] Prof Baird asking for his help. But
I assume that Congress will publish
[illegible] and perhaps
give for [illegible], taking over [illegible]
necessary for him to find a paying market —

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Mar 7, '77

"G. Parryi" with broad winged seeds and I think I got it on Buttonwood pass, unfortunately the label says nothing about it nor does memory serve me. — Now any specimens of good and clear Parryi has some of them seed. Have you any? — The tall many flowered Parryi with small membranaceous calyx and roundish gray color which I found near Treasure Hill, much below its proper locality and I think, I gave you a specimen, is full of seed and the seed lanceolate, narrow and scarcely winged. And seed is the seed of Calycosa of which I have a fragment from Brewer: "Now get me a seed specimen of true Parryi if ever you get half enough. I want a little that I can't if not then my many flowered Parryi of Clear Creek Valley is different from the true Treasure Hill Parryi and is very near if not identical with Calycosa note similarly the very different calyx — large and full Could obtain — get seed even if not for myself at least for your own good sake and that of your friends! Please do!

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GEO. ENGELMANN, M. D.
3003 *Locust Street.*

St. Louis, Mo., March 1877

Dear Parry

here is the Money order for $16.— for Lemmon which please forward.

Your Euphorbia Berlandieri? is a poor thing — it probably grows — taller like that E. montana from Empire which has such a stout rootstock — but how can one know from such a waif! And then, no fruit, seed! Bad!

Why you say, I have always been trying to complain and grumble about — maybe!

A letter from Palmer and a large package of fine specimens from Cal. but nothing new. Did I tell you that he found a new agave, larger than Utahensis, 20 miles from St. George — 2 specimens in Cambridge. He will try and get the flower now, and more plants.

Your Sedum and Opuntia from unknown name

Yours truly
G Engelmann

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I complained to Lemmon about the quality of some of his sp. He said you had just picked the rejects (not with these words!). L. is too wordy and a little high-falutin — is he not?

GEO. ENGELMANN, M. D.
3008 Locust Street.

St. Louis, Mo., May 17 187[illegible]

Dear Parry.

The last I heard from you "still in the middle of sorting" and that was 3 months ago. Have I answered? I believe I have! I am myself in middle. Dep- Gray wants Carrière's for his Synopsis N.A. Oak paper must be revised corrected and completed — printer waiting — Rother waiting for drawings — Rothrock for Mrs Wheeler's Bot. I believe I shall have to claim the benefit of the bankrupt act. The difficulty and misfortune is that I entered all these obligations voluntarily — and now? Will I hope the pressure will become so violent, that I shall burst and spout out all those beautiful things and more too, for which are not written, once machined, Abies and Juniperus and Arcuthobium may run off like cholera dejections!

Meanwhile the season is advancing and oak buds have been swelling from S. to Carolina to Cambridge and to Newmexico where Canby, Vasey, Meehan Fountaindale and West Greene send them. are also busy their beg

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so that I may soon establish a tannery. And I must not forget Palmer who sends Agave & Cact. from south of St George. The mail carrier thinks I am an awful weed-sharp. You are very considerate in not troubling me any with letters or spec'mens! But what in the world are you at? Why dont I hear a word from you?

May 17 '77

By the way Silene also sends a Twig of Douglasia with Arcanthobium. You found the same. It is always a very small thing, rarely larger than pusillum of the Hot Springs, and ought to be a distinct species; if I could only catch the characters — have no male flowers. You sent it two years ago, but without Date: When? Drop me a line, to say that you are alive and what about. — I beg it to be carefully afraid of some friend or other dropping off without due notice, or may be myself, which would be a loss indeed. My oldest and best friend (of 50 years standing), Alex Braun died in Berlin a month ago and I got the news just when I was preparing a large package of Rocky Mt and N Carolina plants for him. Why could I not have sent them 6 months earlier? Why? Confounded procrastination; It will catch me some day before I can finish half the work laid out! Well, this may be too lengthy obvious, though true.

Dont procrastinate the answer. Yours ever

G Englemann

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St. Louis, Mo., Sept 10 187?

My dear Doctor

months ago E
had a letter from you about your
wine time east, in Cambridge
ect — but you appeared so uncertain
in your movements that you did not
even tell me where to answer you!
Then you could not — perhaps you
would not get a letter from me!
= But here comes Palmer and ifforay
on you — you and he, both at Daven-
port — and here the inflation comes.
O, how provoked I have been at
you in my protracted oak study —
those tan-trousers — roots have occupied
me for weeks — and you living right
among them in Utah and then in Calif.
could have answered so many questions
but you did not do it — there we here
and there meagre specimens without
notes — muddy such that you can't by
mail — good and fresh — but what is
an oak if you have not the history
— and you were long enough there to study
them a little for me — But here I am
not a bit wiser. I guess you did not
answer the 1000 ? which must have addressed

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my letters.

(X) I believe a small package of fragments sent in the fall of 1875 from San Bernardino belong here no spring specimens!

Here is the package — old Emory (not the true one) which Palmer got 1870 in mountains spring of Arizona, and which you found again in Utah & N. and also in fl. in the Calif. Desert. Then there is the true oblong fruit which you got 1851 at Whipple Bay — Schott also about there, and which must make a "switch" just true "at Los Angeles & San Diego with glabrous, scarcely reticulate leaves "live oak" of this I know little and learned nothing from you. (X) And then there is Lemmon's from Calif. southward, which Palmer got about Sept 10 '71 San Diego — others at Santa Barbara, Fort San Bernardino & April & June 76 — But why do I write? — You won't answer questions — will not put me right — where I am bogged — — O, get out! ——————

I will only now ask whether you know these three oaks — whether you distinguish them, and whether you can give me any information which herbarium specimens do not give.

What large oaks have you seen except Chrysolepis — I have not heard of any from you.

All here are busy & Hooker who run over the country like mad — What good can come of it? Still I ought to have gone with them at least as far as La Veta.

And Palmer says you are going to Mexico Is that so?

I forgot to ask what remuneration Torrey, growling, as shall I give Palmer for the things out, & over Cant. during the season?

J E